

From S. F.:
Mamao, Mch. 24.
For S. F.:
Wichita, Mch. 25.
From Vancouver:
Mamao, Mch. 25.
For Vancouver:
Makura, Mch. 24.

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VIOLATORS OF FEDERAL LAW UNDER ARREST

Japanese and Chinese Accused
of Selling Liquor Without
U. S. License

DETERMINED FIGHT WILL
BE MADE ON THIS TRAFFIC

Internal Revenue Collector
Gave Offenders Opportunity
to Settle Out of Court

[Special Star-Bulletin Wireline]
HILO, March 23.—Violators of the
federal law, accused of selling liquor
without a license, to the number of
23 were placed under arrest here to-
day by David Sherwood, U. S. deputy
marshal. It is believed the offenders,
the majority of whom are Japanese,
a few exceptions being Chinese, will be
taken to Honolulu for trial in the fed-
eral court.

Quick action is promised against all
violators of the federal liquor license
law, according to the statement made
by Charles A. Cottrill, U. S. internal
revenue collector, and the foregoing
wireless dispatch bears out his prom-
ise of a campaign against all offend-
ers.

It is the determination of the col-
lector to bring to trial all offenders,
who do not take advantage of his of-
fer of leniency, which will allow them
to settle out of court for their first
offense.

Federal warrants for the arrest of
the 23 Japanese and Chinese on Ha-
waii were issued Saturday afternoon
and Saturday evening Deputy Sher-
wood left for Hilo to make the arrests,
it being believed here that the ma-
jority of them were made Sunday. It
was stated at the office of the internal
revenue collector, this morning, that
all the persons against whom his batch
of warrants was issued, had been given
an opportunity to settle out of
court, but had failed to take advan-
tage of the offer. They now face im-
prisonment of from 30 days to two
years, or a heavy fine.

It is stated that a large number of
those under arrest are engaged in the
illicit traffic on the road leading to
Waialeale. They are charged under
sections 24-25 of the R. S. U. S.

POACHERS BUSY IN ISLANDS OF THE SOUTH SEAS

Kestrel Brings News of Japan-
ese Removing Warehouse
from Christmas Isle

The presence of Japanese in the
role of poachers in the various un-
protected islands throughout the
south seas was brought to light with
the return of the British steamer Kes-
trel to Honolulu this morning follow-
ing a three weeks' cruise to Fanning
and Washington island copra estates.
That a large and substantially built
warehouse belonging to an extensive
but now abandoned plant operated by
one of the phosphate companies was
removed from Christmas island by
Japanese is the belief expressed by
officers in that vessel today.

Christmas island lies about 300
miles to the eastward of Washington,
which is now a base of operation for
Armstrong & Armstrong in the har-
vesting of copra. Christmas island
has been rich in guano deposits. To
gather the deposit, a number of miles
of light railway and several buildings
had been constructed there. When
the phosphate beds were found to have
been exhausted, the laborers and
much of the machinery were removed
to Ocean and Makatea. A small trad-
ing schooner called at Fanning at the
time the Kestrel remained there and
brought the report that a vessel
manned by Japanese had spent some
days at Christmas island, and before
departing the men had denuded the
islet of practically everything of
value.

Christmas island affords a last rest-
ing-place for the wreck of the British
freighter Aeon, which six years ago
sailed from Puget Sound with cargo
valued at about \$500,000 and went
ashore on a reef off the island during
a typhoon. The battered and torn
hulk is yet a prominent object as ves-
sels near the spot. That this wreck
and cargo have proved a valuable
prize for the poachers is now gener-
ally conceded.

R. M. Flitt and Percy Armstrong,
who accompanied the Kestrel to the
South Seas when the vessel sailed
from Honolulu on March 2, decided to
remain there awaiting the return of

(Continued on page two)

REGAL CARS FOR SALE.
1 Roadster.....25 H. P.
1 4-Passenger.....25 H. P.
1 5-Passenger.....35 H. P.

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PERLEY L. HORNE RESIGNS AS HEAD OF KAMEHAMEHA

Plans to Sever Connection
with Schools Aug. 31, After
Ten Years' Association

EXPECTS TO RETURN TO
HIS HOME IN THE EAST

Has Made No Plans for Future
But Intends Educational
Work Continuance



Perley L. Horne, principal of
the Kamehameha schools, who
has tendered his resignation to
take effect August 31, after ten
years with the institution.

Having completed 10 years of ser-
vice as principal of the Kamehameha
schools, Perley L. Horne last Friday
tendered to the board of trustees of
that institution, "his resignation, to
take effect August 31, the termination
of the present school year. Accom-
panied by his family, Mr. Horne plans
to leave Honolulu for his former
home in Massachusetts shortly after
the date on which he severs his con-
nection with the school.

"I do not know whether I shall ever
return to Honolulu," he said this
morning. "My resignation is purely
voluntary. I have completed 10
years of work with Kamehameha, and
the East, I find, has a strong call for
me. I have a daughter in school
there and for some time I have been
planning a trip back to Massachusetts.
From now until the last of August I
shall be busy with my annual report
and with the balancing of the books
and other matters, as I intend to leave
everything in good shape before I de-
part."

Mr. Horne said that he has made
no plans for the future. He informed
the trustees of the school some time
ago of his proposed resignation, and
said this morning that he did not
know whether or not any arrange-
ments had been made by them for his
successor.

"Although it is with tremendous re-
gret that I leave Honolulu and the
Kamehameha schools," he said, "I do
not think I should consider any propo-
sition of returning here to engage in
a like work. I prefer the East, and
it is possible that I may take up edu-
cational work there."

Trustees of the Bishop estate, who
are also trustees of the schools, were
emphatic this morning in their com-
mendation of Mr. Horne and his ad-
vice.

BARON LE GAY IS AFTER MONOPOLY OF SHIPPING BUSINESS WITH ORIENT

On a letterhead of "The Re-
form Trading Organization of
China in Japan," Baron Chas.
Etta LeGay, under date of March
6, writes:

To the Star-Bulletin,
Honolulu.
Dear Editor: No doubt it will
interest you to know that 26
branches have been established
in China and Japan and today we
have signed a contract to run a
regular line of steamers, via Ho-
nolulu, to Seattle, San Francisco,
Los Angeles and Mexican ports.
Later we shall run through the
canal to New York, via Hono-
lulu.

Up to now we have chartered
only four steamers of from 1000
to 3000 tons, or 6000 to 10,000
tons capacity. Later I will send
you more particulars of great in-
terest.

No doubt you read of my suc-
cess in China with the oil con-
cession of the Standard Oil Com-
pany.

I will send you regular news in
the future.

FILIPINOS NOT YET READY TO GOVERN SELVES

F. E. Muzzy, Springfield, Mass.,
Says Policies of Harrison
Meet Condemnation

TALK OF INDEPENDENCE
IS INJURING BUSINESS

Islands Enormous Source of
Revenue to U. S., but Invest-
ors Are Afraid to Move

That the new policies put in force
in the Philippines by Gov. Gen. Francis
Burton Harrison are meeting with al-
most universal condemnation among
the American residents of the islands,
and that, in his opinion, it would be
nothing short of a crime to allow the
Filipinos to govern themselves, was
the gist of a statement made this
morning by F. E. Muzzy, a retired cap-
italist of Springfield, Mass., who ar-
rived in Honolulu yesterday in the
Siberia, on a short visit. Mr. Muzzy
has spent the past several months in
the Orient, during which time he vis-
ited the Philippines and made an ex-
haustive investigation of conditions
there.

"Not more than one-tenth of the
Filipinos know what self-government
means," he said. "Business is at a
standstill in the Philippines at the
present time owing to the talk of in-
dependence which has floated over
from the United States. The islands
are not dependent upon the United
States but are self-supporting. They
are an enormous source of revenue to
America's mercantile interests on ac-
count of the great business which has
developed among the merchants dur-
ing the past 15 years. I consider it
nothing short of a crime to turn the
government over to the Filipinos. As
to the decrease in business activity,
this depression is attributed to the re-
ports received from the United States
encouraging the belief that independ-
ence for the islands is near at hand.
Business men everywhere are com-
plaining of conditions in the Philip-
pines and even the insular government
is feeling the brunt of depression."

"A large majority of the Filipinos
who are able to pass on the question
of independence and 99 per cent of
the business men do not want it. It
is always said that the United States
does not want colonies, but it has on
its hands now 8,000,000 people whom it
is honor bound to protect as they are
a dependent people and not one-tenth
of them know what self-government
means. To turn them loose in the im-
mediately future would mean a rep-
etition of the present Mexican situa-
tion. Manila residents say this would
place Japan for Japan would gladly
seize the islands and, because of their
wonderful undeveloped resources
could float large quantities of bonds
with which to replenish her depleted
treasury."

"Millions of dollars are waiting for
(Continued on page eight)

Y.M.C.A. SECRETARY FROM CHINA IS PAYING A VISIT TO HONOLULU

C. W. Harvey Will Spend Two
Weeks in Islands, En Route
on Trip to Mainland

C. W. Harvey, associate national
secretary of the Young Men's Chris-
tian Association of China, arrived in
Honolulu on the Siberia yesterday and
will spend two weeks in the islands.
It is the custom of the national com-
mittee of the association to have each
of its foreign secretaries spend a part
of each seventh year on the mainland,
the time being given over to recupera-
tion and rest, working up interest in
the foreign associations and in spe-
cial study.

Speaking of association work in
China this morning, Mr. Harvey said:
"Of course, the conditions there are
very much upset just now and, in
some respects, it is hard to know just

what to do next. Mr. Messer, general
secretary of the Chicago association,
was in China with Fletcher Brockman,
the Chinese national secretary, when I
left. They narrowly escaped death
when the tug in which they were trav-
eling up the Yangtze river ran head-
on into a large Russian merchantman.
Fortunately, both were unhurt."

"Mr. Messer plans to spend a few
weeks in China, make a hurried trip
through Japan, and leave for the United
States about the middle of April,"
he concluded.

This would bring Mr. Messer to Ho-
nolulu about May 1, where he expects
to stop over one boat as the guest
of the local association. Mr. Messer
has a reputation of being the leading
metropolitan Y. M. C. A. secretary of
25 years of service, with the Chicago as-
sociation he was granted a leave of
absence to make a tour of the world,
which he now is completing.

SIR NEWTON MOORE WILL BE GUEST OF HONOLULU AD CLUB

Sir Newton James Moore, resident general for Australia, lieutenant-
colonel of the 18th regiment, Australian Light Horse, and prominent in the
affairs of the southern continent, will be the guest of the Honolulu Ad
Club, during the visit at this port of the S. S. Makura, from 7 a. m. to 5
p. m. Wednesday. President W. R. Farrington of the Ad Club, received a
wireless from Sir Newton, this morning, accepting the invitation of the
local organization on behalf of himself and party of three, presumably
his family.

In consideration of the visit of the distinguished guest the weekly
meeting and luncheon of the Ad Club will be postponed, this week, from
Tuesday until Wednesday noon. Prior to the noon meeting the guests of
the club will be escorted over Honolulu by a committee from the Ad Club,
during which they will call upon Queen Liliuokalani and Governor L. E.
Pinkham.

From the prominent position occupied by Sir Newton in the Australian
commonwealth, the land of his birth, it is anticipated that he will have a
worthwhile message for those in attendance at the Ad Club dinner of
Wednesday. Sir Newton was born at Bunbury, West Australia, was edu-
cated at Prince Alfred College, Adelaide, South Australia, has served as
mayor of Bunbury and has represented the city of his birth as a member
of parliament, besides filling the office of premier and minister for lands.

HAWAII MAY NOT BENEFIT BY BILL TO BUILD ROADS

Conditions of Measure Would
Be Detrimental to Interests of
Islands, Believes Governor

CHIEF EXECUTIVE TAKES
MATTER UP WITH TEN EYCK

Construction Expenses Here
Are Too Heavy to Come With-
in Confines of the Law

Federal aid may be given to road-
building over the United States to
the amount of \$2,000,000 a year, and
Hawaii may be the only division of
the country that does not receive ben-
efits from the fund.

This is brought out by an analysis
of the bill introduced in Congress by
Congressman Peter G. Ten Eyck of
New York, a bill for federal aid in
road building. At the direction of
Governor Pinkham, the department
of public works has prepared and for-
warded to Washington a lengthy re-
port on the road conditions of the
islands, and in this report it is shown
that Hawaii could gain practically
nothing by the Ten Eyck bill.

The physical conditions of the is-
lands, the great cost of road building
here, the absence of a complete rural
delivery system, make up some of the
reasons why the territory cannot ex-
pect much, if any, benefit from the
proposed act.

A copy of this bill has been received
by Governor Pinkham, sent by
Congressman Ten Eyck with a re-
quest that information be sent him
on the road conditions of Hawaii. The
measure recites in its title that it is
one "to establish in the department
of agriculture a bureau to be known
as the bureau of highways, and to
provide national aid in the construc-
tion, improvement, and maintenance
of public highways in each state and
territory, and to provide funds for the
same."

In reply to the request of Congress-
man Ten Eyck, Governor Pinkham
has had the department of public
works prepare the lengthy report on
territorial roads, together with a criti-
cism of the measure. The governor
is of the opinion that the bill, in its
present shape at least, could not be
an advantage to Hawaii. He says on
this subject in his letter to Con-
gressman Ten Eyck:

"You will note the four producing
islands, Kauai, Oahu, Maui and Ha-
waii, rise quite rapidly from the sea
to a great elevation within compar-
atively a short distance, i. e., to 4030
feet on Oahu, 5000 on Kauai, 10,090
on Maui and 13,625 and 13,825 on Ha-
waii, hence none of the conditions
named in your bill seem to apply
here, for we have none of the deter-
mining factors your bill naturally
calls for under the situation in the
United States."

(Should assistance be given Ha-
(Continued on page seven)

APPLICANTS FOR UTILITIES JOB ARE INCREASING

H. Gooding Field, Latest Aspir-
ant, Sends Application
to Governor

JUDGE WILDER AND
R. R. REIDFORD URGED

Each Has Strong Backing for
Chairmanship Left Vacant
by E. A. Mott-Smith



H. Gooding Field, statistical ex-
pert, who is latest applicant for
chairmanship of public utilities
commission.

HILO, Mar. 23.—H. Gooding
Field, statistical expert of the
Hawaii probe commission, has
made application to Governor
Pinkham for appointment as
chairman of the public utilities
commission.

Two applications at least are known
to be before Governor Pinkham for
the chairmanship of the public utilities
commission. The candidacy of R. R.
Reidford was made generally known
last Saturday. On Saturday after-
noon Judge A. A. Wilder had a con-
ference with the governor, and his
conclusion, made public late that day,
was that he is a formal applicant for
the position.

Today his application was made in
writing. It is Judge Wilder's first
application for any public position as
he was not a candidate for supreme
court justice until the recommendation
of the governor was tendered to him,
and has never before sought public office.
He has much strong backing for the
(Continued on page eight)

CHRISTIANITY MAKING GAINS IN THE ORIENT

Returning Missionaries Are
Enthusiastic Over Work in
Eastern Fields

Enthusiastic over the marked ad-
vance which Christianity has made in
India, Japan, China and Korea during
the past several years, a party of
American missionaries to these
countries arrived in Honolulu in the
Siberia, yesterday, a majority leaving
for the mainland this morning as
through passengers in the Siberia, in-
tending upon enjoying well-earned vaca-
tions in their home cities. The party
includes Miss A. P. Adams, Japan;
Miss A. M. Bedinger, Korea; Miss J.
Dysart, Korea; Miss D. Fister, India;
Mrs. M. W. Gill, India; Rev. and Mrs.
H. Guse, India; C. W. Harvey, China,
and Miss L. Terrill, India. Miss Ad-
ams and Mr. Harvey remained in Ho-
nolulu, and plan to spend several
weeks here.

When seen at the steamer this
morning, Miss Dysart, who has been
engaged in mission work in Korea for
the past six years, said that she be-
lieves Korea is one of the easiest and
most pleasant mission fields in the
world, due to the fact that the people
of Korea are becoming more and
more favorably disposed toward
Christianity. She pointed out that the
station in Southern Korea, to which
she is attached now maintains some
seventy churches, the largest of which
she said has a membership of between
300 and 350, while the others have at-
tendances ranging from fifteen to
twenty. She explained that the
missionaries follow a scheme of trav-
eling from district to district, con-
ducting Bible classes and evangelistic
meetings. Besides the churches, she
said, the station of which she is a
(Continued on page three)

U. S. Soldiers in Clash Americans Fired Upon Federals Force Fight

Border Troops at Eagle Pass, Texas, Undergo Volleys--Huer-
ta's Men, Driving Constitutionalists Across River, Con-
tinue Firing After Fugitives Have Surrendered to Ameri-
cans—U. S. Soldiers Finally Answer Fire—Several Mex-
icans Killed

[Associated Press Cable]
EAGLE PASS, Tex., March 23.—The long-threatened clash be-
tween American and Mexican soldiers came today when Americans
and Mexican federals exchanged fire across the border. One Ameri-
can was injured and several Mexicans killed.

EAGLE PASS, Tex., March 23.—The federal soldiers who clashed
with the Americans today had isolated 40 constitutionalists and pur-
sued them into the Colorado river. The constitutionalists, driven by
the enemy, crossed the river and surrendered to the Americans.
Notwithstanding the surrender, the federals on the opposite
bank continued determinedly shooting into the ranks of the Ameri-
cans, who finally returned the fire.

Disaster to Party Headed by Roosevelt Causes Anxiety

[Associated Press Cable]
NEW YORK, March 23.—Considerable uneasiness as to the safety of
Colonel Roosevelt and several members of his party now traveling in South
America has been occasioned here because of the receipt of a cable mes-
sage from Anthony Fiala, the noted explorer, who is a member of the
Brazilian exploring party headed by Colonel Roosevelt.
Fiala has wired from Santarem, Brazil, where a courier has supposedly
delivered the message after bringing it from the jungles, as follows: "We
have lost everything in the rapids."
The latest letter from Col. Roosevelt said that he expected to descend
an unknown stream called the "River of Doubt" to civilization. He said
it was impossible to tell when he would arrive. Much anxiety has been
expressed as to the safety of the party.

Japanese Parliament Unable to Agree on Naval Expenses

[Associated Press Cable]
TOKIO, Japan, March 23.—Parliament was prorogued today because
the houses are unable to agree upon the naval appropriation bill.

[Associated Press Cable]
LONDON, Eng., Mar. 23.—Determined, watchful and quiet, all Ulster
today silently and busily continuing preparations for defense, with the
intent intention of making open resistance to activities by federal troops.
Excitement now is focused on the reports of disaffection widespread
in the British regiments ordered or expected to be ordered to Ulster.
The extent of the disaffection, indicated by the resignation of officers, is un-
known.
A cabinet statement on the Ulster situation today was evasive and
meager.

[Associated Press Cable]
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., March 23.—Mrs. Lellula Kapena Clark died of
heart disease here this morning. Her ashes will be taken to Honolulu
for the Matsonia.

Mrs. Clark, who was 46 years old at the time of her death, formerly
was a resident of Honolulu, but for the past several years had been living
in San Francisco. She is said to have been rather wealthy, owning con-
siderable property both here and on the mainland. She is survived by two
nephews. The remains will be cremated in San Francisco and the ashes
brought to Honolulu for interment in the family plot in the Kawaiahae
Cemetery. Carlos A. Long, who has been acting as her agent, this morn-
ing received notification of her death.

[Associated Press Cable]
WASHINGTON, D. C., March 23.—It is learned here that British Coun-
sul Perceval of Juarez has made an official report on the death of William
Benton, the British subject, at the hands, it is believed, of Villa or Villa's
men. The report says that the death was not caused by pistol shots, and
that Benton was unarmed at the time of the killing. The inference is that
Benton was stabbed.

[Associated Press Cable]
WALSBERG, Colo., Mar. 23.—"Mother" Jones, the spectacular strike
leader, was rearrested here today. Attorneys for the miners' union have ap-
plied to the supreme court for a writ of habeas corpus. The miners are
much incensed over what they term a persecution of the aged woman.

PARIS, France, Mar. 23.—Because Madame Caillaux, slayer of Gaston
Calmette, the published, was granted special favors after she was sent to
prison here during her trial, 700 women prisoners rioted in jail today.

(Additional cable on page twelve)

MASSMEETING CONSIDERING SITE FOR FEDERAL BUILDING, AFTER PROMPT SELECTION AND ACTION

"A prompt settlement of the federal building site" is the slogan of the federal
building site committee, which will be held under the auspices of the
joint auspices of the Merchants' Association and the Chamber of Com-
merce and the Chamber of Commerce.

Acting upon the return of this year
Young hotel this afternoon, commencing at 2 o'clock.
It is probable that before the meet-
ing adjourns a resolution, already pre-
pared, will be presented for the con-
sideration of the assembly, which
is to the effect that the treasury de-
partment be called upon to make a
decision in the matter, in order that
the talk that will be made during the
construction may be commenced at
an early date as possible. Provided
this resolution fails to be adopted the
alternative will be a post-card vote.
to be participated in by the member-
ship of the organizations calling the
meeting and active in the movement.
Others among the speakers are
for an early settlement of the contro-
versy. In event of the vote being in
favor of the post-card vote, a list of
the five proposed sites, viz: 1. So-
phie W. R. Farrington, president of
original Mahukala; 2. enlarged Ma-
hukala; 3. Spreckels; 4. Irwin; 5. Allen, man of the meeting.